

## Elliptic curves: exercise sheet 9

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Mastermath / DIAMANT, Fall 2013

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**Exercise 21.** Read page 42 of Silverman's *The Arithmetic of Elliptic Curves* (second edition) for the definition of the  $j$ -invariant of an elliptic curve. Let  $k$  be a field. Show that for every  $x \in k$  there is an elliptic curve over  $k$  with  $j$ -invariant equal to  $x$ .

**Exercise 22.** Let  $k$  be a field of characteristic unequal to 2 containing  $i$ , a square root of  $-1$ . Let  $E$  be the elliptic curve given by  $Y^2 = X^3 - X$  and let  $[i] : E \rightarrow E$  be the automorphism given by  $(x, y) \mapsto (-x, iy)$ . Compute formulas for the isogeny  $\phi = \text{id} + [i]$  and compute the coordinates of the points in  $\ker \phi$ .

**Exercise 23.** Exercise 3.30 of Silverman's book 'The Arithmetic of Elliptic Curves'.

**Exercise 24.** Exercise 3.32 of Silverman's book 'The Arithmetic of Elliptic Curves'.